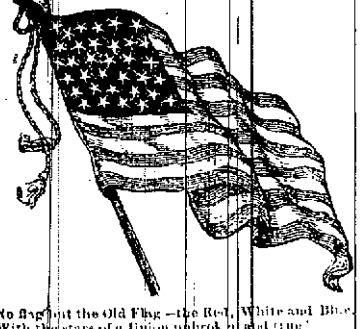
The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save.

MONDAY MORNING, JAN. 13, 1862.

Mr. **Simeon Francis**, who has been editor of this paper for many months, has retired from that position.

Sensible Views of the Rebellion.

We have been greatly interested in an article which appeared some two months since in the London *Times* on this subject. It evinces great knowledge of the causes which originated the rebellion and its designs. We doubt not that the sympathies of the great mass of the English nation are with us, and it would be a misfortune to the world—to human progress—if by any cause the friendly relations between the two countries should be disturbed.

The *Times* says that the policy marked out by Mr. Calhoun for the South was, that the South should always act as a unit in politics, and by dividing the North, would control the government of the country. When that policy failed, the South should secede and form a new confederacy. Steadily the South pursued this purpose, and when Mr. Douglas placed himself at the head of a party, in favor of popular sovereignty in the Territories, the power of the country it was seen, must pass from the South, and they sought to carry out their designs, long entertained, of establishing a Southern Confederacy. (Mr. Calhoun did not claim secession as a right. That is a new position held by his successors.) He gave his views why this should be done; but these, as the *Times* says, sound harsh to the ears of Englishmen, as they have done in those of the citizens of the North. "Mr. Calhoun held that African slavery in his eye was not only the only system of labor under which the South could prosper, but it was in itself a just system of labor, and one approved by Heaven. It is a system demanding large holdings of land by single proprietors, and consequently, calling for constant acquisition of territory. Mexico and Central America furnish the means by which this want can be met. Two classes of white men grow up under its influences—the one idle, uneducated and brutal, naturally despising labor, and capable of becoming dangerous to the institutions of the country if led in combination against them, the other the slaveowners themselves with their families. The wealth of the latter may in time become dissipated by subdivisions, and their sons may also become elements dangerous to the State unless some safe provision be made for them. It was a favorite theory of the politicians of Mr. Calhoun's school that when the emergency should come the South should become a military State, that the sons of the planters should by virtue of their position hold all the commissions in a large army, of which the rank and file should be drawn from the restless and debauched poor whites, and that the labor of a purely agricultural country should continue to be done by the negro slaves. The present rebellion is but an attempt to carry out in practice what was a theory with Mr. Calhoun and his friends."

The *Times* proceeds: "If the Government of the United States had been willing to let Secession take its course, and work itself out without war, it would not have been permitted to do so. One has but to follow the course of the rebellion to see this. The followers of Mr. Calhoun had control of the Government throughout the administrations of Mr. Pierce and of Mr. Buchanan. The conspirators laid their plans so wide and so deep that when the crisis came the army and navy of the United States were found to be demoralized, the arsenals stripped for the benefit of the South, the ships and men scattered so that months would be required for the concentration of an available force, the forts in the line of the Southern coast without garrisons, and the Treasury plundered to the amount of millions of dollars. With the exception of South Carolina, there were undoubted majorities against secession; but by manœuvering and by fraud, they succeeded in securing majorities in the Conventions of Georgia, Alabama, Louisiana and Texas, and carried those States out of the Union. Virginia, Missouri, Tennessee, Kentucky and Maryland, by large majorities, declared for the Union. In order to force these States to join them, they ordered Fort Sumter to be fired upon, and the Convention of Virginia, under the pressure of a mob at Richmond, was forced to commit the worst fraud in the whole transaction—to put the State, with all its military resources, into the hands of the conspirators, in the face of an overwhelming popular majority against them only a month before. Tennessee and North Carolina were induced to join the Confederates in the same way. Kentucky and Missouri, which refused by large majorities to join them, are now the theatres of the worst form of civil war in return for their loyalty. Had the Government of the United States said to the conspirators, "Gentlemen, go on; you have overthrown the Union party in Virginia by fraud, now do the same in Missouri, Kentucky and Maryland," (which is in plain English what it is advised to do,) its cowardice and falsehood to the trust committed to it would not have secured peace for it. The eyes of the successful conspirators would still have rested wishingly on the commerce of New York and the lakes, and on the coal fields of Pennsylvania, and the civilization of the United States would have had to fight the same battle for its existence."

The *Times* well says that "any nation which assents without a struggle to its own dismemberment is unworthy the respect of other powers, and cannot long maintain independent existence. If the inhabitants of any given authority may secede when they are dissatisfied with the common central power that represents the nationality, and may at their own pleasure organize themselves into an independent Power, and its ethics are to forbid any resistance, there is an end of the family of nations. Under such a rule Austria must fold her hands when Hungary or Venice rises, and England, instead of an army, must send an envoy to India. The same great law which justifies the other nations of the earth in defending the integrity of their borders justifies the United States in defending its territory from the attacks of the present rebellion. It has also other reasons peculiar to itself, which seem to completely answer the sophistries examined.

The territory which now composes the States of Florida, Louisiana, Arkansas and Missouri was purchased by the Federal Government of foreign powers at different times for Federal uses. The State of Florida was acquired for the better protection of the commerce of the whole Union, nearly all of which is Northern. Louisiana, Missouri and Arkansas were acquired that Ohio, Indiana, Illinois and Kentucky might enjoy the navigation of the Mississippi to its mouth without interference of permission of any foreign power. The doctrine that the people who happen to reside upon the territory so acquired may, in a moment of madness, pass it over to a hostile foreign power without resistance, is too monstrous to be submitted to by the Government of the United States without a struggle."

The *Times*' writer anticipating and truly representing the feeling of the intelligent, thinking and patriotic people of this country, says that the government will go on with this war till the integrity of the nation is re-established. For, unless that is done they can see little hope for the preservation and spread of civilization over their once prosperous land. The success of secession must in their judgment be the downfall of liberty—the establishment of a military despotism—the elevation of a planting aristocracy, with little of the refinements of civilized life, resting claim to power on the possession of slaves—and necessitating the establishment of a government that would inaugurate perpetual war with the the North. The article closes with these emphatic words, now in course of fulfilment: "*He who believes that either men or money, or personal exertion, will be spared to [illegible] such a result, is mistaken.*"

No Hoops.—The Petaluma *Argus* speaking of the late visit of Lady Franklin to that town, says:

Her style of dress, in its simplicity and absence from the usual [illegible] of American ladies, reflects severely upon those whose aim in life is to follow the fashions and habits of those of titled birth. Our fine ladies of American soil would meet with considerable disappointment in calling upon Lady Franklin, expecting, as they would, to find clothing a matter of show more than of comfort. Plain and comfortable is her attire, and we say this is all. Her face wears the expression of the true, high-souled woman, pleasant and kind, with a word polite for all, no matter what their station, with a sort of subdued sadness.

Mutual Misunderstanding.

Mr. Russell, the correspondent of the London *Times*, sometimes tells the truth. In one of his recent letters, referring to the feeling in this country in relation to Great Britain, he says: "It is vain to argue the point with some people here. It may be shown that it would never pay us to drag cotton out by force, and be going at war with our best customer; that our neutrality has been most distinctly proclaimed and most honorably maintained. There is a fixed principle in the head of every American, North and South, that the British empire rests on a bale of cotton, just as the Lord Chancellor sits on a sack of wool, and the speeches of some of our foolish speech-makers [illegible] that they afford support to the [illegible] hallucination. War would destroy our trade, but then it is supposed that the British people have a morbid taste for spinning cotton, regardless of expense, and that, like silkworms, they must spin as a condition of existence. And so some of my friends shook their heads, and said sorrowfully, 'Is it not dreadful to think that England can be capable of such baseness? But she will be too late. Before she can act, we shall have trodden rebellion under foot.'"

Mr. John Bright, in a speech on a late occasion, said in substance that the same state of feeling existed in England. They are of the opinion there that we are determined to force them into a war. It is to this mutual misunderstanding that the excitement of the last few weeks on both sides of the Atlantic is to be attributed. As far as we do not think that the world will be gratified, just at present, with the spectacle of the great Anglo Saxon race engaged in a bloody triangular fight. As soon as the real state of the public sentiment in both countries is ascertained, we will be better friends than ever. There is a nobler destiny before the race which aspires to rule the world than a Kilkenny fight.

The New Haven *Palladium*, of October 18th, says:

We were favored yesterday with a visit from Nicholas A. Canson, a native of Springfield, Massachusetts, and a member of Company A, Sixty-ninth New York regiment, who has lately been released from confinement at Richmond, where he was held as a prisoner of war since the battle of Bull Run. He was badly wounded in that engagement, having lost one of his legs and a part of the other. He says the prisoners there are treated with great inhumanity and tyranny, and cites as an instance of the vigilance kept over them, that when he was about to leave, his brother, who was also a prisoner, looked through an open gate to bid him good-bye when he was instantly shot, and killed by a rebel sentinel. The United States Government have generously procured him one of Palmer's patent artificial legs, and now he "perambulates" as though nothing had happened. He is possessed of the true Northern grit, and says he intends to "go in" again in some position in the Ninth Connecticut Volunteers, and will avenge his brother's murder, or come back with a wooden head, if he cannot save the one he now has.

NEW TO-DAY.

MILLER & KUEHN,
PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,
Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.

Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be
Repaired with the Utmost Care
and promptness and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

Solid Jewelry [illegible] in the best and latest styles.

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch.

All our work warranted for one year.

J. B. MILLER.
C. F. KUEHN.

Portland, Jan. 13, 1862.

JACOB COHEN,
Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &c.

All [illegible]

Watch Repairing.

[illegible] Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c. [illegible]

All work warranted.

Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.
JACOB COHEN.
aug 23

New Store! New Goods!

J. HAAS & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
BOOTS AND SHOES,
SHOEMAKERS'S TOOLS,
AND FINDINGS,
Front street, near Alder,
(A. B. Shipley & Co.'s Old Stand.)

WE BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THE PUBLIC that we have just opened an entire New Stock of Goods, consisting of

LADIES', MISSES AND CHILDREN'S
Sewed Congress Gaiters, Shoes,
Balmorals, (an entirely new article,)
Slippers, Buskins, &c.
MEN'S AND BOYS'
Calf, Kip, Ingrain & rubber Boots,
Shoes, Gaiters, &c.

BANKERT'S Philadelphia City made Sewed DRESS BOOTS always on hand.

Parties fitting out for the Mines will do well to call and examine our stock of NAILED AND RUBBER BOOTS.

Our stock of SHOEMAKER'S TOOLS and FINDINGS comprises everything usually required by Shoemakers.

☞ Please give us a call.

ja8 J. HAAS & CO.

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION-HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS,
HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,
WASH-BASINS,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
&c., &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, will do well to give me a call.

C. H. MYERS.

Portland, Jan. 8, 1862.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of
Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would SAVE MONEY by going to the
Old Pioneer Jewelry Store
and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES.
WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS
to be as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.

Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

dec7wl

HO! FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

D. F. HARRINGTON,
HAS JUST RECEIVED per steamers Pacific and Oregon a large and full assortment of
Staple and Fancy Groceries,
Selected for the Holidays, which he offers at the Lowest Cash Prices, consisting of
Raisins, Currants, Citron,
Spices of all kinds,
Assorted Herbs,
Yellow Cornmeal,
Buckwheat Flour,
Oatmeal, in 10 & 25 lb sacks.

[illegible] of BLACK and GREEN TEAS; [illegible] COFFEES. And other articles [illegible] purchased at my Store will be delivered [illegible] CHARGE.

D. F. HARRINGTON,
Front street, bet. Washington and Alder.

NEW CIDER. A superior article of Boiled Cider [illegible]

D. F. HARRINGTON.

FRESH
CULTIVATED OYSTERS!
The Freshest in the City.

[illegible] OYSTERS, just arrived [illegible] WHARF.

DR. J. C. GLENN,
DENTIST,
CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN [illegible] with a large assortment [illegible] Materials, just received from New [illegible] operations in his line [illegible] reasonable rates.

WANTED.
COUNTY ORDERS taken in exchange for Goods.
A. D. SHELBY.

New Goods!
AS & CO.,
AND SEGES,
ERS'S TOOLS,
INDINGS,
et, near Alder,
ss Gaiters, Shoes,
s, Buskins &c.
ain & Rubber Boots,
Gaiters, &c.
DRESS
out for the Mines
RUBBER BOOTS,
s a call.
TLAND
s & Steam Fitting
nt street,
Ranges,
ater Boilers,
Tubs,
Black Walnut Counter Sunk
P WASH STANDS
AND COLD
Showers,
ED BASIN COCKS,
BASINS.
D LIFT PUMPS,
ulic Rams,
&c., &c., &c.
C. H. MYERS.
WATCHES AND
ELRY
er Watches,
mond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.
er Jewelry Store
T ALL OUR GOODS
JOHN AGRELL,
THE HOLIDAYS!
ARRINGTON,
Fancy Groceries,
OYSTERS!
est in the City.
NTIST.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

COMMON COUNCIL.—Council met on Friday evening, January 10th, 1862. Present—Messrs. Bar[illegible], Holmes, Hall, King, Masters and Halleck.

Bill of A. Frank, $7 50, was read and ordered paid.

A resolution to have steps placed at the crossing of [illegible] and Salmon streets, was laid on the table.

A resolution granting the right of D. P. Riley to sell liquor under a transfer of license from Berry & Taylor was laid upon the table.

A resolution to refund the sum of fifty dollars to P. Martin—the amount paid for a license by him to retail spirituous liquors—was passed and warrant ordered drawn.

A resolution appointing Messrs. King, Halleck and Hall a committee to ascertain whether a more convenient house, at a less [illegible] than is now paid for the one at present occupied by the Common Council, can be obtained, and report the same to the Board, was adopted.

Mr. Hall had leave to withdraw the proposition heretofore made by him to rent to the city a room for the use of the Common Council, and on motion the Board adjourned.

BRUTAL ASSAULT ON A WOMAN WITH ATTEMPT AT ROBBERY.—Yesterday afternoon, between the hours of three and four o'clock, the wife of Mr. James Farrell, who carries on and keeps a butcher shop on the corner of First and Alder streets, was brutally assaulted while her husband was temporarily absent. As near as we could ascertain the facts, are about these: A man named George Rose was seen to leave the house, followed by Mrs. Farrell, who was crying murder! and bleeding profusely from gashes in the head, from the effects of which she fell. Dr. Elwert dressed her wounds. He says he found five fractures on the skull, which had evidently been committed with a slung shot. It is said that Rose watched his opportunity when Mr. Farrell was absent to commit the assault for the purpose of robbing the till, but did not succeed. He was arrested at about eleven o'clock last night, and safely lodged in jail.

RETURN OF THE JULIA.—The steamer *Julia* which has been lying for several days at St. Helens awaiting the arrival of the *Cortes*, returned from there yesterday morning, bringing no tidings of the steamer. Capt. Wolf informed us that no ice of any consequence was to be seen for the distance of nine miles down the river, but it is supposed the Columbia river is closed at Oak Point.

WAYLAID.—On Kittridge's farm, three miles below town, on Saturday last, Thomas Preston waylaid L. Rosenthal, knocked him down, cut him with a knife, and severely kicked him about the face, and attempted to bite his nose off, in the attempt to do which, Preston's under lip was nearly all bitten off. The cause was said to be that Rosenthal had accused Preston of defrauding him.

Three men crossed the Columbia river, at Vancouver, yesterday, on the ice. Each carried a long pole which prevented them from going down when the ice broke through. One of them had the mail from Vancouver. No paper was issued at that place this week.

GONE TO ASTORIA.—The steamer *Multnomah* started for Astoria with the [illegible] yesterday at noon.

THE B[illegible].—[illegible] request [illegible] cons of [illegible]

COTTON CULTURE IN THE WEST.—Some fair specimens of cotton have been produced in Kansas [illegible] The Wyandotte (Kansas) *Gazette* states that one R[illegible], a Georgian, has succeeded in raising an experimental crop in Quindaro, and the product is described as [illegible]

The [illegible] and [illegible] bolls [illegible] assured [illegible] good cot[illegible] and has [illegible] he says [illegible] he shou[illegible]

The Ch[illegible] similar [illegible]

In N[illegible] nois, co[illegible] which h[illegible] maniam [illegible] city, T[illegible] te [illegible] Southern [illegible] lacks is w[illegible] every o[illegible] About t[illegible] the above [illegible] which, [illegible] be w[illegible]

Board of [illegible] meet this evening [illegible] quested

Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, manufactured [illegible] A. M. Swett [illegible] [illegible] SWETT [illegible]

The Medical and Surgical Institute [illegible] Address L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. june2ed&wly

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to *Brown's Bronchial Troches*, or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. Public Speakers and Singers will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF [illegible] lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland, Oregon.
Oct. 15 1861

WILLAMETTE THEATRE.

MANAGER AND LESSEE — JOHN L. DENISON

Return of the Popular Male and Female Minstrels.

THE MANAGER takes great pleasure in informing the citizens of Portland and vicinity that he will open the Theatre on

Wednesday Evening, Dec. 4, 1861,

For the Winter Season, with a Star Troupe of Male and Female Minstrels, comprising the following talented Artists:

Miss JOEY LA FORREST,
Miss CLARA DEAN.
MAX IRWIN,

JOHNNY COLLINS — L. MOULTON
[illegible] — J. A. STORM
J. E. [illegible] — J. L. DENISON

and others.

Change of Programme every Evening.

PRICES OF ADMISSION.

Dress Circle and [illegible] — $1 0[illegible]
Pit [illegible]

Box Office open from [illegible] o'clock, when seats can be secured.

Doors open at [illegible] Performance will commence at half-past seven precisely.

[illegible] L. DENISON.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

Dalles City, Oregon.

THIS HOUSE HAS BEEN [illegible] OPENED [illegible] those bound to the [illegible] mountains, [illegible]

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS [illegible]

Nov [illegible]

To Merchants and Shippers.

PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

[illegible]

BARSTOW & FRAZER

[illegible]

FIRST OF THE SEASON!

Choice Canvass Back Ducks,

FOR SALE AT

Clark's Variety Market,
First street.
nov13tf

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINES,

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR

BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION

—AND—

Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD, WELL MADE, simple in its construction, [illegible] A TIGHT [illegible] material and [illegible] that can be sewn.

It should [illegible]

This need should [illegible]—this is absolutely necessary [illegible]

It should [illegible] hemmer should [illegible] and at [illegible] work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread [illegible] with any two kinds of [illegible]

It should be able [illegible] short stitch and to fasten off the seam [illegible] sewing [illegible] at the [illegible] and run easily and make but little noise.

It should have a perfect feed [illegible] in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order, nor should it require a screw driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to soil the operator's dress.

It should not form a ridge on the under side, nor ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of the [illegible] States and Western Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
42 Battery street, San Francisco.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
Agents in Portland.

ja9dew

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,

Wholesale

AND

Retail

DRUGGIST,

Has Removed his

Extensive Stock

OF

DRUGS,

CHEMICALS,

PAINTS,

OILS, &c.,

TO HIS LARGE AND

Commodious Fire-Proof Building,

FRONT STREET,

Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,

Where he will continue

The DRUG TRADE

[illegible] receiving [illegible] from

Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,

[illegible]

Resident Agent in New York,

[illegible]

Superior Facilities

[illegible]

Thankful for [illegible] the past [illegible] years [illegible]

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING

[illegible]

General Satisfaction

IN

Prices and Quality of Goods.

W. WEATHERFORD.

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AND GENERAL AGENCY.
[illegible]
Also have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and [illegible]
[illegible]

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat. Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Common Cold in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. *Brown's Bronchial Troches* [illegible] [illegible] ingredients [illegible] Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S — That trouble in my Throat, (for which the *Troches* are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer.
N. P. WILLIS.

TROCHES — I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS.
REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S — Have proved extremely serviceable for Hoarseness.
REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

TROCHES — Almost instant relief in the distressing labor of breathing peculiar to Asthma.
REV. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S — Contain no Opium or anything injurious.
DR. A. A. HAYES,
Chemist, Boston.

TROCHES — A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs, &c.
DR. G. F. BIGELOW,
Boston.

BROWN'S — Beneficial in BRONCHITIS.
DR. J. F. W. LANE,
Boston.

TROCHES — I have proved them excellent for Whooping Cough.
REV. H. W. WARREN,
Boston.

BROWN'S — Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD.
REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON,
St. Louis.

TROCHES — EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS.
Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON,
La Grange, Ga.,
Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

BROWN'S — Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect I think they will be of permanent advantage to me.
REV. E. ROWLEY, A. M.,
President of Athens College, Tenn.

TROCHES

Sold by all Druggists.

REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. oct22'ly&w

J. G. FRISCH — WM. REICHEL — THOS. TAYLOR

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium.)

The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely, yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink.
3ja7dm

SANTA CLAUS'

HEAD-QUARTERS!

AT

RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE,

First street, Portland,

Where may be found a full supply
Of Toys, to suit all ranks and ages,
Selected with a critic eye
To amuse the young as well as sages.
[illegible] here is a Juggler's Cup
That fullest seems when nothing's in it;
And Nine Pins set like systems up
To be knocked down the following minute.
We've Kaleidoscopes of fancy make,
[illegible] old, or polit clans, [illegible]
That turn about with every shake,
[illegible] hopes to better their condition,
[illegible] we've for patriots got,
Who count the [illegible] with a [illegible] humble;
[illegible] the patriot's [illegible] lot,
A [illegible] spin and then a tumble.
Come buy your Christmas Toys, come buy
Of J. G. RANDALL,
First street, Portland.
[illegible]

Notice.

QUARTERMASTER'S SALE OF PUBLIC PROPERTY!

WILL BE SOLD at public auction at the Quartermaster's [illegible] Vancouver, W. T., [illegible] Saturday the 11th day of January, A. D. 1862:
[illegible] Mules
[illegible] Hats
[illegible]
[illegible] together with [illegible] goods [illegible] Clothing, Camp and Garrison [illegible]
CHARLES HOBBINS,
Capt. and A. Q. M.
[illegible] W. T. [illegible] 1861.

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

Hogs Wanted!

WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE in CASH for Fat Hogs.
CATLIN & COWLES,
[illegible] First street,
Next [illegible] Litton & Co.
D[illegible] &wtf

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MAIZE AND TOBACCO

The Indian Corn looked over the fence,
And what do you think he spied?
A field of tobacco just ready to bloom,
And [illegible] by his side.

[illegible]

And farmers [illegible] for the [illegible]
That [illegible] table [illegible]

[illegible]

With clouds of smoke [illegible]
With floods of [illegible]

You fix the [illegible]
You [illegible] the drunkard's thirst
You exhaust the soil— and I wish you'd go
To the place where you came at first

Homes of America.

The homes of America will not become what they should be until a true idea of life shall have become more widely implanted. The worship of the dollar does more to degrade American homes and the life of those homes, than anything than all things else. Money is the God of almost universal worship. The chief end of life is to gather gold, and that gold is counted lost which hangs a picture on the wall—which purchases flowers for the yard—which buys a toy or a book for the eager hand of childhood. Is this the whole of human life? Then it is a mean, meager and most undesirable thing! A child will go forth from such a home as a horse will go out from a stall—glad to find free air and a wide pasture. The influence of such a home upon him in after life will be just none at all, or nothing good. Thousands are rushing from homes like these every year. They crowd into cities. They crowd into villages, they swarm into all places where life is clothed with a higher significance; and the old shell of home is deserted by every bird as soon as it can fly. Ancestral homesteads and patrimonial acres have no sacredness; and when the father and mother die, the stranger's money and the stranger's presence obliterate associations that should be among the most sacred of all things.

I would have you build up for yourselves and for your children a home which will not be lightly parted with—a home which shall be to all whose lives have been associated with it the most interesting and precious upon earth. I would have that home the abode of dignity, propriety, beauty, grace, love, genial fellowship, and happy associations. Out from such a home I would have good influences flow into neighborhoods and communities. In such a home I would see noble ambition taking root, and receiving all generous culture. And then I would see you, young husband and young wife, happy. Do not deprive yourselves of such influences as will come to you through an institution like this.— No money can pay you for such a deprivation. No circumstances but those of utter poverty can justify you in denying those influences to your children.—*Timothy Titcomb.*

MY MOTHER.—I am now so far advanced in life that my friends begin to call me old. But I have not lived long enough to learn why I should not still respect my mother, and regard her affectionately. She is quite advanced in years, and has nearly lost her sight. She is within a few feet of me, sewing up a rent in my linen coat, while I write this. She knows not what I am writing. She has been a widow for eight years, and is still toiling for her children. She has never studied grammar, nor philosophy, nor music. These things were seldom taught in her young days, but she knows their value, and has toiled many a day to purchase books for her children and support them at school. And shall I now curl my lip in scorn, or blush in company to hear her substitute a verb of unity for one of plurality, or pronounce a word differently from what the Websterian [illegible]? Never—no never! The old dilapidated grammar in my library might testify against her style, but its testimony would be infinitely more terrible against my ingratitude. I recollect when she rode seven miles, one cold winter's day, to sell produce and purchase that book for me when I was a little boy. It required a sacrifice, but a mother made it.—*[illegible] Journal.*

A MODEL HUSBAND.—Hear what Saxe says of a model husband:

I saw a model husband [illegible]
When things are not exactly what they seem,
A [illegible] man to sceptics [illegible] known.
The wife he loved and cherished was—his own,
And for the test—I saw the husband wait
With horse and chaise five minutes at the gate
While Jane put on her *things*, nor speak one sour
Or bitter word, though waiting half an hour
For dinner, and, like Patience on a throne,
He *didn't swear* to find a button gone.

NOW LANDING,

EX LATE ARRIVALS

Brown Drills and Sheetings

30-INCH SHIRTINGS,

BLEACHED SHEETINGS,

BLANKETS,

Prints and Delaines,

DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,

[illegible]

Davis & Jones' Shirts,

[illegible]

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,

[illegible]

Paper Hangings,

DRUGGETS,

MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET

AGENCY FOR

Jewett's and Comon's Oil Cloths.

[illegible]

FRANK BAKER.

[illegible]

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE !

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all orders for Patterns used at my Foundry

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns [illegible] on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand.

aug25tf DAVID MONNASTES.

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE. D. B. BETTS.

MARBLE & LEITS,

(Successors to D. C. Ingles,)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to [illegible] all the [illegible] customers of Mr. Ingles, and they [illegible] with their work at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall [illegible] of which they will pay [illegible]

[illegible]

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING, and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which [illegible]

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED

WHITE WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR,

Corner [illegible] street,

feb16dtf Portland, Oregon.

Commercial College.

FIRST ST. opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH.

WRITING [illegible]
DRAWING [illegible]
ARITHMETIC [illegible]
BOOK-KEEPING [illegible]

[illegible]

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDLE, Artist.

[illegible]

WILL TAKE PICTURES IN THE [illegible]

[illegible]

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL,

[illegible] SPECIMENS [illegible]

GET A PICTURE

PAINTER & CO.,

[illegible] Type, [illegible] Printing Materials,

[illegible]

510 Clay Street, above Sansome,

SAN FRANCISCO.

J. B. PAINTER.
J. M. PAINTER.
T. P. PAINTER.

---

100 KEGS EAST BOSTON SYRUP, for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

50 HF BBLS ISLAND SUGAR, for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

SMITH & DAVIS,

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,

DEALERS IN

PAINTS,

OILS,

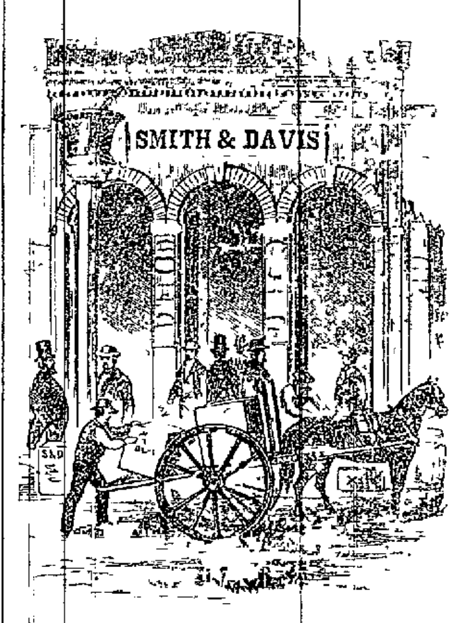
VARNISHES,

Artists'

AND

PAINTERS'

Tools.



AGENTS

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ALL THE

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MEDICINES,

&c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE ADDITIONS to their already EXTENSIVE STOCK, which is now one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

and [illegible] enable [illegible] to offer goods [illegible] at as **FAVORABLE RATES** as [illegible] San Francisco. We [illegible] this **FACT**, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

July30tf

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY,

Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854, FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds, Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary, the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

OFFICE HOURS—From 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

☞ Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay. Consultations by letter or otherwise FREE.

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all diseases the brightest [illegible]
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted!

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret diseases—Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance, and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs, such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of Vision with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Disease, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities, and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, [illegible]

[illegible]

Remarkable [illegible] of Medical Relief.

[illegible] Czapkay for the [illegible] recovery of his health. Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practices of uncontrollable passion in youth, depressed in body and mind, unable to perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance, but, alas! after a few weeks, and in several instances months of their treatment, I found to my utter horror, that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming in their torture, and being told by one that my disease was being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence, I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength and energy, and as a last resort, and with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after examining my case, prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear, and my ideas collected, the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study and want of resolution, the frightful excitement, and at times pleasurable dreams at night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared, and in fact in two months after having consulted the Doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With this view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snare of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the tact and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience, that recourse to him will be beneficial.

R. B. [illegible]

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this seventh day of April, A. D. [illegible]

JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 24, 18[illegible].

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—Sir: I have used the last of your medicine and do not think I shall need any more, as I feel very well except that I have not entirely got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I called at your institute with my constitution as I thought broken entirely, and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves so that I would not get so excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected, you may judge of my astonishment at my complete recovery from those [illegible] and those sores and blotches from [illegible] throat and the entire [illegible] which I used were principally the [illegible] tell you which is the [illegible] except not having fully [illegible] every man can feel. [illegible] over your charge, and [illegible] If you think anybody will be [illegible] in the newspapers. [illegible]

THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

[illegible] a honest desire of my heart [illegible] the skill but that of [illegible] I suddenly, and from [illegible] seized with a fit of epilepsy [illegible] meet the expenses [illegible] attempting it, such became [illegible] the skill of any physician [illegible] pursuit of my calling [illegible] the slightest warning [illegible] despised the [illegible] from danger as [illegible] of my infirmities. [illegible] my afflictions [illegible] community, [illegible] my circumstances [illegible] regardless [illegible] my case, and [illegible] restored to perfect [illegible] health [illegible] the case public [illegible] advice may find a physician [illegible]

[illegible] YABLONSKY.

Subscribed [illegible] A. D. 18[illegible]

[illegible] Notary Public.

[illegible] and Surgical Institute [illegible] opposite the [illegible] The Doctor [illegible] 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

[illegible] LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous [illegible] a sensation of the limbs and [illegible] for labor and study, dullness [illegible] aversion to society [illegible] dizziness [illegible] the side affections of the [illegible] are cured [illegible] justly celebrated physician and surgeon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing diseases is new (unknown to others) and hence the great success.

All consultations, by letter or otherwise free.

Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.

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